

INDEX-DIGEST

TO THE EDITORIALS, NOTES OF RECENT DECISIONS, LEADING ARTICLES, ANNOTATED CASES, LEGAL NEWS, CORRESPONDENCE AND BOOK REVIEWS
IN VOLUME 49.

A separate subject-index for the "Digest of Current Opinions" will be found on page 505, following this Index-Digest.

ABATEMENT,
of oil and gas wells as nuisance, 248.

ACCIDENT INSURANCE,
violent, external and visible accidents, 5.
what constitutes an accident, within the meaning of accident insurance policy, 221.
intentional injuries, 262.

ALTERATION OF INSTRUMENTS,
the unauthorized alteration of written instruments, 164.
alterations in general, 164.
alteration of executed and executory contracts, 164.
material alterations, 165.
immaterial alterations, 166.
alteration by strangers, 167.
presumption and burden of proof, 167.
right of recovery after alteration, 168.

AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION,
address of the national committee on "John Marshall Day," 488.

ANIMALS,
liability of owner of dog, for the killing of sheep, 384.
judgment for damages for injury to a child from the bite of a dog, improper where the trial court refuses to submit to the jury an instruction upon the issue of contributory negligence, 403.

APPEAL,
in case of conviction on information, in Missouri, 208.

ARSON,
averments in information charging, 407.

ARREST,
justification for arrest and false imprisonment, 422.

ASSAULT,
by a servant, liability of the master for, 463.

ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO KILL,
effect of suicide after an assault, 181.
formalities of indictment for, 348.

ASSOCIATION,
validity of suspension of a member of a trade union, 403.

AUTOMOBILE,
legal status of the, 361.

BAILMENT,
liability of restaurant keeper for loss of patrons' hats and coats, 121.
if property in the exclusive possession of the bailee, away from the bailor, is returned in a damaged state, and the injury is such as does not ordinarily occur without negligence, the burden is on him to show that the injury did not occur through his negligence, 381.
burden of proof in bailment cases, 381.
recent cases on liability of bailor for negligence, 382.

BANKRUPTCY,
landlord's lien for rents, 62.
labor claims, 62.
mechanic's liens under the new bankruptcy act, 81.
exemptions—effect of exemptions in State law in favor of claims for wages, 123.
constitutionality of national bankruptcy law, 181.
liability for instituting bankruptcy proceedings against a person who is in fact solvent, 241.
firm debt paid by retiring partner, 402.

BANKS AND BANKING,
liability of principal for the indorsement of a forged check by its agent, 48.
a check as an assignment of a fund, 381.

BENEVOLENT SOCIETY,
Masonic controversy in the civil courts, 421.

BICYCLE,
the law governing the use of, 205.

BILLS AND NOTES,
assignment by maker and partial payment by indorser, 82.
commercial paper in Kentucky, 281.
how far extension of time of payment releases the surety on a note, 282.
rights of purchasers of overdue notes, 352, 392.

BILLS OF PARTICULARS. See PLEADING.

BOARD OF EDUCATION. See SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

BOOKS RECEIVED, 12, 73, 115, 174, 198, 218, 288, 294, 338, 388, 418, 482.

BOYCOTTING,
injunction against, 33.
legal status of boycotts and interferences with business, 341.

BOYCOTTING—Continued.

liability for damages by members of a conspiracy or a combination against patronizing a hotel, 341.

BREACH OF PROMISE,

incapacity by reason of illness, as a defense to breach of promise of marriage, 90.
recent decisions involving incidental questions as to the law governing breach of marriage promise, 92.

BURDEN OF PROOF. See BAILMENT.

BURGLARY,
essentials of an attempt to commit, 69, 70.CANCELLATION,
of mortgage by reason of fraud in its execution, 1, 2.

CARRIERS OF PASSENGERS,

liability for loss of baggage where the same has been left in the hands of the carrier an unreasonable length of time, 24.

evidence and proof of custom and usage in the regulation of travel, 108.

right to grant special privileges as to handling baggage at depots, 142.

effect of contributory negligence in injury to a passenger, 242.

express messenger is not a passenger within the meaning of the rule limiting the liability of a carrier to a passenger, for negligence, and cannot recover of a railroad company for injuries sustained in a collision, where the contract between the companies exempts the railroad company from such liability, 322.

liability of carrier for injuries to the feelings and sensibilities of passenger, 401.

liability in damages for injuries received by fright, 442.

CHATTEL MORTGAGE,
chattel mortgage securities in Illinois, 421.CHECK,
as an assignment of a fund, 381.

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE. See CRIMINAL LAW.

COLORADO,

validity of the eight hour law of, 61.

COMBINATIONS. See also "TRUSTS."

the "Associated Press" franchise an illegal combination, 261.

a liverymen's association which prohibits any member thereof from doing business with any person who does not patronize its members exclusively, thus monopolizing business, is illegal as against public policy, 308.

validity of the Texas anti-monopoly statute, 401.

CONDONATION. See DIVORCE.

CONFLICT OF LAWS,

comity does not require that an agreement shall be construed under the laws of another State if so construed it would violate the public policy of the State of the forum, 24.

enforcement of quarantine laws between the States, 81.

recent cases on *habeas corpus* in extradition proceedings and conflicts between State and federal courts, 130.

governing gaming contracts, 328.

as to limitation of actions, 328.

Missouri statute giving right of recovery for death, is so far penal in its nature, and so dissimilar in its provisions from the Kansas statute authorizing a recovery for death by wrongful act, that it is not enforceable in the courts of Kansas, 480.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW,

legal status of "osteopathy," 21.

regulation of interstate commerce by the States, 25.

interstate commerce—regulation of commerce, 25.

exclusive power in congress, 25.

State action in relation to interstate commerce, 26.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW—Continued.

what is interstate commerce, 26.

articles of commerce, 27.

transportation of commodities, 27.

delegation of its power by congress to the State, 28.

act of congress of August 8, 1890, 28.

statute providing for struck juries in criminal cases not void as being contrary to the federal constitution, 42.

limitations of the height of buildings, 53.

validity of the Colorado eight hour law, 61.

unconstitutional legislation as a defense, 71.

enforcement of quarantine laws between the States, 81.

validity of anti-trust legislation, 101.

validity of Kansas statute as to payment of laborers by employers, 161.

constitutionality of national bankruptcy law, 181.

validity of municipal ordinance regulating the height of buildings, 201.

validity of statute regulating and taxing department stores, 221.

power of State to provide for a jury of less than twelve, 261.

constitutionality of municipal ordinance regulating department stores, 41.

validity of the anti-cigarette municipal ordinance, 321.

validity of statute authorizing service of process on private corporation, by leaving same with the register of deeds, 348.

constitutionality of the Massachusetts land registration act, 361.

validity of statute making it unlawful to waste natural gas and oil, 382.

validity of statute requiring the stopping of passenger trains at county seats, 401.

validity of the Texas anti-monopoly statute, 401.

the bill of rights of Porto Rico, 461.

validity of statute for the suppression of mob violence, 462.

validity of the "flag law" of Illinois, 479.

validity of statute forbidding the waste of natural gas and oil, 479.

CONTRACT,

comity does not require that an agreement shall be construed under the laws of another State if so construed it would violate the public policy of the State of the forum, 24.

recent decisions on contracts of infants, 51.

of exemption from liability for negligence, 61.

the impossible in law and fact, 65.

definition, 65.

effect of express stipulations against the impossible in fact, 65.

effect of express stipulations against the impossible in law, 66.

what will be construed as, or the equivalent of such stipulations, 67.

how in the absence of such stipulations, 67.

validity of gaming contracts, 82.

to draft a bill and lobby same through the legislature, for a contingent fee, is void on account of public policy, 122.

enforcement of, between husband and wife, for separation, 178.

personal services rendered by wife to husband under contract, 188.

rescinding of the contract of an infant, 201.

effect of destruction of property pending executory contract of conveyance, 296.

made by a person engaged in a particular business, whereby he agrees not to engage in such business within the State where the contract is made, and where he is so engaged at the time of entering into the contract, is void as against public policy, 290.

recent cases on validity of contracts in restraint of trade, 292.

CONTRACT—Continued.

a water company which unconditionally contracts to supply water with pressure sufficient for fire purposes, is liable for damages sustained by a consumer, from fire, in consequence of failure in the water pressure, though without the water company's fault, 304.
 contracts unilateral and bilateral, 305, 327.
 recovery of money advanced for gambling purposes, 328.
 the void and voidable in contracts, 345.
 the terms "void" and "voidable," in general, 346.
 effect of express stipulations against, and that which will be construed as void, 345.
 effect of express stipulations against, and that which will be construed as voidable, 348.
 mutuality in, 381.
 validity of postnuptial contracts between husband and wife, 423.
 illegal considerations—knowledge of illegal intent, 448.
 general proposition, 448.
 effect of sale when the vendor has knowledge of illegal intent of vendee, 448.

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE. See NEGLIGENCE.

CORRESPONDENCE, 33, 54, 158, 173, 212, 252, 333, 392, 412.

CORPORATION,

liability of principal for the indorsement of a forged check by its agent, 48.
 rights and remedies of minority stockholders, 44.
 meeting of the board of directors of a, 388.
 validity of acts of a board of directors, where the meeting is improperly called, 388.
 recent cases involving the validity of acts of board of directors of corporations, the legality of meetings, and by-laws governing same, 390.

CRIMINAL LAW,

in the absence of any statute if it is not stated in either of two sentences imposed at the same time, that one of them shall take effect at the expiration of the other, the two periods of time named in them will run concurrently and the two punishments be executed simultaneously, 30.
 constitutionality of statute providing for a special jury in criminal cases, 42.
 essentials of an attempt to commit burglary, 69, 70.
 non-enforcement of the criminal law, 93.
 sufficiency of indictment to obtain extradition of criminal, 125.
 recent cases on *habeas corpus* in extradition proceedings and conflicts between State and federal courts, 130.
 twice in jeopardy, 143.
 suicide after assault, 181.
 appeal in case of conviction on information, in Missouri, 208.
 admissibility of evidence given on a former trial when the witness is absent from the State on a subsequent trial of the same case, 244.
 power of State to provide for a jury of less than twelve, 261.
 evidence of good faith in prosecution for larceny, 325.
 misconduct of jury in considering the refusal of defendant to testify, 341.
 indictment charging an assault with intent to commit the crime of murder "no considerable provocation appearing therefor," sufficiently charges the lower offense of an assault with a deadly weapon with intent to do bodily harm, 348.
 finding the defendant guilty of an offense the commission of which is necessarily included in that charged in the indictment, 348.
 recent decisions involving question of conviction for lesser offense than as charged in the indictment, 350.
 a preposterous conviction of rape, 361.
 criminal liability for unlawfully attempting to coerce employees from joining labor organizations, 402.

CRIMINAL LAW—Continued.

averments in information charging arson, 407.
 instruction as to reasonable doubt and circumstantial evidence, 407.
 recent decisions involving instructions of courts as to circumstantial evidence in criminal cases, 409.
 criminal procedure against "suspicious persons," 411.
 liability of saloon keeper for the sale of liquor on Sunday by his bartender, without the knowledge and in violation of the master's instruction, 428.
 recent decisions as to the criminal liability of servant or agent for the sale of intoxicating liquor, 430.
 jurisdiction by State courts of crimes committed by United States soldier, 441.
 difficulty of defining what constitutes an "attempt" to commit a crime, 461.
 validity and construction of Ohio statute for the suppression of mob violence, 462.
 conviction of the accessory where the principal is held not guilty, 462.
 want of stamp on document, as affecting criminal prosecution, 487.

CROPS,

insurance of, against loss by hail, 202.
 purchaser of land at foreclosure is entitled to crops growing at the time of the sale, unless expressly reserved, 208.
 mortgagor of land cannot before an actual severance of a growing crop defeat by sale the right of the mortgagor to sell the crop on foreclosure, or of the purchaser to claim it, 208.

CRIMINAL LIBEL,

where libel published concerning a candidate for judge is circulated outside the judicial district, it is not privileged, 63.

CUSTOM AND USAGE,

proof of custom and usage, 108.
 evidence and proof of custom and usage in the carriage of passengers by a railroad company, 108.
 recent decisions on the validity and proof of, 112.

DAMAGES,

practical demonstrations in damage suits, 114.
 how far a married woman, when suing for a personal injury, is entitled to recover as part of her damages, for loss of earning capacity incident to the injury, 241.
 liability of carrier for injuries to the feelings and sensibilities of a passenger, 401.

DEAD,

disposal of the remains of the, 21.

DEATH BY WRONGFUL ACT,

Missouri statute giving right of recovery for death, is so far penal in its nature, and so dissimilar in its provisions from the Kansas statute authorizing a recovery for death by wrongful act, that it is not enforceable in the courts of Kansas, 480.
 right of action resulting in death survives to personal representative of deceased if she lived after the act constituting the cause of action, though she never became conscious, 480.

DEED,

effect of fraud in execution and recording of a deed, 1, 2.
 delivery and acceptance of, by husband and wife, 336.
 constitutionality of the Massachusetts land registration act, 361.
 violation of restrictions in, 384.

DESCENT AND DISTRIBUTION,

verbal release of heir's expectancy, 174.
 internal revenue tax on legacies and inheritances, 461.

DIGEST OF CURRENT OPINIONS, 18, 33, 54, 78, 96, 115, 133, 154, 174, 193, 214, 233, 252, 278, 294, 318, 333, 353, 373, 393, 418, 432, 453, 471, 488.

DIVORCE,

impeachment of decree in foreign divorce on account of irregularity in service of process, 102.
evidence sufficient to constitute condonation, 401.
separation agreement between husband and wife settling property rights and providing for the support of the party not in fault, made in contemplation of divorce, without fault or inducement of the other, is not repugnant to public policy, 428.

DOMICILE,

whether married woman, while the unity of the marriage relation exists, can acquire a domicile other than that of her husband, 404.

EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE. See **MASTER AND SERVANT.****EQUITY,**

power of, to protect political rights, 192.

EVIDENCE,

of customs and usages by carriers of passengers, 108.

admissibility of evidence given on a former trial when the witness is absent from the State on a subsequent trial of the same case, 244.

modification by parol evidence of warehouse receipt for storage of grain, 288.

where the issue was whether a horse was foundered through the bailee's negligence, while in his possession, his testimony that a person experienced in handling horses had stated to him that it was an old founder, and had directed him to drive the horse home, is hearsay and inadmissible, 381.

parol evidence to show the particulars as to storage in warehouse, 388.

admissibility of parol evidence to show intention in the releasing and discharge of joint debtors, 408.

instruction as to reasonable doubt and circumstantial evidence, 407.

recent decisions involving instructions of courts as to circumstantial evidence in criminal cases, 409.

EXPRESS COMPANIES,

liability of, for the payment of the tax on express matter received by it, 479.

EXTRADITION,

sufficiency of indictment to obtain extradition of criminal, 125.

recent cases on *habeas corpus* in extradition proceedings and conflicts between State and federal courts, 130.

FALSE IMPRISONMENT,

justification for, 422.

FEDERAL COURTS,

revision of the federal statutes, 381.

federal legislation concerning government by injunction, 441.

FIXTURES,

how far railroad tracks are fixtures, 302.

FRAUD,

effect of, in the execution and recording of deeds and mortgages, 1, 2.

FUTURES. See **GAMING.****GAMING,**

validity of contracts of, 82.

social games at private residences as gambling, 153, 252.

recovery of money advanced for gambling purposes, 323.

GARNISHMENT,

may a debt have more than one *situs* in garnishment, 106.

situs of debt for purposes of garnishment, 212.

jurisdiction in garnishment of debts, 312.

GIFT,

of money by the wife to the husband, by a deposit in bank, 182.

HABEAS CORPUS,

sufficiency of indictment to obtain extradition of criminal, 125.

recent cases on *habeas corpus* in extradition proceedings and conflicts between State and federal courts, 130.

HIGHWAY,

the law governing the use of the bicycle, 202.

legal status of the automobile upon the highway, 361.

HOMESTEAD,

foreclosure of mortgage on, 412.

HUMORS OF THE LAW, 54, 73, 115, 213, 233, 273, 294, 303, 413, 452, 453.**HUSBAND AND WIFE,**

wife cannot recover support provided for in a contract directly with her husband, which recites that they were living apart "by reason of the abandonment, one of the other," 83.

enforcement of contract between husband and wife for separation, 173.

personal services rendered by wife to husband under contract, 188.

action for alienating husband's affections, 222.

mechanic's lien upon property of married women, where contract is made with her husband as agent, 309.

presumption of agency of the husband in contracting for improvement of the wife's property, 809.

whether married woman, while the unity of the marriage relation exists, can acquire a domicile other than that of her husband, 404.

recovery by a married woman for the impairment of her earning capacity, 410.

separation agreement between husband and wife settling property rights and providing for the support of the party not in fault, made in contemplation of divorce, without fault or inducement of the other, is not repugnant to public policy, 428.

ILLINOIS,

chattel mortgage securities in, 421.

validity of the "flag law" of, 479.

INDIANA,

validity of statute of, forbidding the waste of natural gas and oil, 479.

INFANT,

disaffirmance of contract to sell, by an infant, where paid for in installments, and the title has not passed, 50.

recent decisions on contracts of, 51.

validity of marriage of an, 102.

rescinding of the contract of, 201.

competency of, as a witness, 269.

action by, for injuries received before its birth, 281.

where an infant, by falsely representing himself to be of full age, induces another to sell him goods, the seller cannot maintain trover against him for the goods, 303.

custody of infants, 470.

INJUNCTION,

to restrain removal of the remains of a dead person, 21.

against boycotting, 33.

injunctive restraint of unfair competition in trade, 224.

against governor of State, 312.

against board of education from maintaining a high school for white children only, 321.

to restrain a violation of restrictions in deeds, 384.

federal legislation concerning government by injunction, 441.

INNKEEPERS,

liability of restaurant keeper for loss of patrons' hats and coats, 121.

INSURANCE,

of growing crops, against loss by hail, 202.

record of a chattel mortgage on insured property, not notice thereof to the insurer, 248.

INSURANCE—Continued.
 waiver of a forfeiture or condition against incumbrances, 248.
 recent cases on avoidance of policy on account of existing incumbrances, 250.

INTOXICATING LIQUORS,
 validity of city ordinance imposing a tax for the sale of, 108.
 liability of saloon keeper for the sale of liquor on Sunday by his bartender, without the knowledge and in violation of the master's instructions, 428.
 recent decisions as to the criminal liability of servant or agent for the sale of intoxicating liquor, 430.

JEOPARDY,
 twice in jeopardy, 143.

JETSAM AND FLOTSAM, 32, 58, 71, 93, 114, 132, 192, 212, 312, 352, 373, 391, 410, 470, 487.

JOINT TORT-FEASOR,
 action against one of two joint tort-feasors, how far a bar to proceeding against the other, 203.

JUDICIAL SALE,
 validity of "puffing" bids, 388.
 validity of agreement with another to run up the price, 388.

JURY,
 misconduct of, in considering the refusal of defendant to testify, 341.

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE,
 authority of, to issue search warrant, 448.
 recent cases involving questions of searches and seizures, 448.

KANSAS,
 validity of Kansas statute as to payment of laborers by employers, 161.

LABOR,
 validity of the Colorado eight-hour law, 61.
 validity of Kansas statute as to payment of laborers by employers, 161.
 legal status of boycotts and interferences with business, 341.
 criminal liability for unlawfully attempting to coerce employees from joining labor organizations, 402.
 validity of suspension of a member of a trade union, 403.

LANDLORD AND TENANT,
 house erected by defendant on premises leased to her, which encroaches on the street, is a public nuisance, 64.
 where a public nuisance is created by the lessee, an action against her for its abatement is maintainable without notice to remove or abate the nuisance, 64.

LARCENY,
 evidence of good faith and claim of ownership, in prosecution for, 325.

LAW BOOKS,
Book Reviews, Reports.
 American Bankruptcy Reports, Vol. 2, 213.
 American State Reports, Vol. 68, 213.
 American State Reports, Vol. 69, 232.
 New York Negligence Cases Classified, 412.
 American State Reports, Vol. 70, 413.
 Probate Reports Annotated, Vol. 4, 471.
Book Reviews, Text Books.
 Wit and Humor of Bench and Bar, 72.
 Bailey on the Law of Jurisdictions, 94.
 Greenleaf on Evidence, Vols. 2 and 3, 94.
 Curiosities of the Law and Lawyers, 114.
 The Law of Animals, 114.
 Christian Science, 133.
 Law and Practice in Accident Cases, 193.
 Legalized Wrong, 232.
 Underhill on Wills, 272.
 Common Remedial Processes, 294.
 Private International Law, 313.

LAW BOOKS—Continued.
 Deed Forms Annotated, 353.
 Lawson's Expert and Opinion Evidence, 392.
 Organization and Management of a Business Corporation, 412.
 Forgery, its Detection and Illustration, 412.
 Keasbey on Electric Wires, 431.
 The Law of Banks and Banking, 452.
 Abbott's Trial Evidence, second edition, 452.

LAWYERS,
 the supply of, 212.
 bill for the relief of inexperienced lawyers, 352.

LIBEL,
 a novel application of the law of, 41.
 reading the law to the jury, 142.
 under the bill of rights and constitution it is error to direct a verdict for plaintiff in libel suits, 142.
 how far a communication by a life insurance company to its soliciting agent is a privileged communication, 223.
 liability for instituting bankruptcy proceedings against a person who is in fact solvent, 241.
 how far communication by life insurance company to its soliciting agent is a privileged communication, 284.
 privileged communications in the law of, 301.
 a false statement hurtful to business credit, made in obedience to the requirements of a voluntary association, organized for the purpose of compelling a boycott, how far a, 301.
 risk and duty of informing the public as to the character of candidates for public office, 301.
 of a physician in his profession, 362.
 express malice by the publication of a libel against a physician, 362.

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS,
 implied promise to pay, removing the bar of the statute, 122.

MARRIAGE,
 incapacity by reason of illness, as a defense to breach of promise of, 90.
 recent decisions involving incidental questions as to the law governing breach of marriage promise, 92.
 marriage of a person who has not reached the age of statutory competency, but is competent by the common law, is not void but voidable, and is to be treated as valid for all civil purposes until naturally set aside, 102.

MARRIED WOMEN,
 how far a married woman, when suing for a personal injury, is entitled to recover as part of her damages, for loss of earning capacity incident to the injury, 241.
 mechanic's lien upon property of married woman where contract is made with her husband as agent, 309.
 presumption of agency of the husband in contracting for improvement of the wife's property, 309.
 whether married woman, while the unity of the marriage relation exists, can acquire a domicile other than that of her husband, 404.
 recovery by a, for the impairment of her earning capacity, 410.

MARSHALL, JOHN,
 celebration of the centennial anniversary of, 1.
 address of the national committee of the American Bar Association on "John Marshall Day," 488.

MASON,
 Masonic controversy in the civil courts, 421.

MASSACHUSETTS,
 constitutionality of the land registration act of, 361.

MASTER AND SERVANT,
 the latest view of the United States Supreme Court on the "fellow-servant" question, 141.
 validity of Kansas statute as to payment of laborers by employers, 161.

MASTER AND SERVANT—Continued.

liability for negligence of independent contractors, 162.
 distinction between assumed risk and contributory negligence, 263.
 legal status of boycotts and interferences with business, 341.
 criminal liability for unlawfully attempting to coerce employees from joining labor organizations, 402.
 liability of the master for injuries to a volunteer, 422.
 liability of master for injuries to servant, 425.
 duty to warn servants of unusual danger, 425.
 to instruct and warn inexperienced servants, 425.
 to provide suitable machinery, 426.
 to provide safe place for the servant to work, 427.
 to employ competent and trustworthy servants, 427.
 to inspect and repair machinery, 428.
 to obviate dangers of which he has notice, 428.
 to make and promulgate proper rules, 428.
 liability of the master for an assault by the servant, within the scope of his employment, 463.
 liability of the master for injuries occasioned by incompetent fellow-servant, 468.
 recent cases on liability of master for injuries to servant caused by incompetent fellow-servant, 469.

MECHANIC'S LIEN,

under the new bankruptcy act, 81.
 mechanic's lien grows out of the contractual relations between the owner of the property improved, or his authorized agent, and such principal contractor, 309.
 upon property of married women, where contract is made with her husband as agent, 309.
 presumption of agency of the husband in contracting for improvement of the wife's property, 309.

MISSOURI,

appeal in case of conviction on information, in, 208.

MONOPOLIES. See also "TRUSTS."

anti-trust legislation before the courts, 101.

MORTGAGE,

effect of fraud in execution and recording of a deed, 1, 2.
 made by a trust combination, may be foreclosed, 181.
 mortgagor of land cannot before an actual severance of a growing crop, defeat by sale the right of the mortgagee to sell the crop on foreclosure, or of the purchaser to claim it, 203.
 purchaser of land at foreclosure is entitled to crops growing at the time of the sale, unless expressly reserved, 203.
 foreclosure of mortgage on homestead, 412.
 once a mortgage always a mortgage—stipulations in the mortgage, 464.
 origin and meaning of the maxim, 464.
 stipulations destroying absolutely the right of redemption, 464.
 stipulations which destroy in part the right of redemption, 465.
 stipulations giving the mortgagee the right to possession or to the rents and profits upon the mortgagor's default, 465.
 the decisions in Oregon, Minnesota and Montana, 465.
 the Michigan cases, 466, 467.

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION,

constitutionality of municipal ordinance regulating department stores, 41.
 authority of municipalities to require vaccination of pupils of schools, 54.
 liability for damages by the flooding of a basement caused by defective condition of a sewer, 82.

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION—Continued.

liability of, for torts in the exercise or non exercise of public or governmental functions, 84.
 general rule stated—conflicts suggested, 84.
 public and private character of municipal corporations, 85.
 no liability in discharging governmental duties, 85.
 standpoint from which responsibility should be determined, 86.
 liability of quasi-public corporations, 86.
 governmental—discretionary and ministerial duties, 87.
 penal and eleemosynary institutions, 89.
 police powers, 89.
 destruction of property from public necessity, 89.
 the "general welfare" clause in a municipal charter does not authorize the passage of an ordinance making it penal for one who has lawfully purchased alcoholic liquors without the limits of the municipality to receive the same therein, without paying a specific tax for the privilege of so doing, 103.
 municipal regulation of the height of buildings, 201.
 where a town discharges sewage from its public buildings into a stream which deposits the same on plaintiff's land, it cannot escape its share of liability therefor by showing that others more largely than it contributed to the nuisance, 202.
 liability of, for torts, 218.
 validity of the anti-cigarette municipal ordinance, 321.

NATURAL GAS,

validity of statute forbidding the waste of natural gas and oil, 479.

NEGLIGENCE. See also BAILMENT.

rule of proximate cause in case of malicious torts, 32.
 contract of exemption from liability for, 61.
 liability of restaurant keeper for loss of patrons' hats and coats, 121.
 of independent contractor, 162.
 law governing the use of the bicycle, 205.
 a curious case of contributory negligence, 221.
 distinction between assumed risk and contributory negligence, 268.
 in general, 268.
 voluntary assumption of risk, 265.
 assumed risk, 266.
 contributory negligence, 266.
 continuance in service after knowledge of danger, 267.
 pleading, 268.

action by infant for injuries received before its birth, 281.

legal status of the automobile upon the highway, 361.

bills of particulars in actions based on, 361.

legal aspect of prairie fires, 373.

injury to brakeman by being knocked down by overhead bridge, 391.

judgment for damages for injury to a child from the bite of a dog, improper where the trial court refuses to submit to the jury an instruction upon the issue of contributory negligence, 403.

liability in damages for injuries received by flight, 442.

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT. See BILLS AND NOTES; WAREHOUSEMEN.**NEW TRIAL,**

awarding a, for misconduct of jury in considering the refusal of defendant to testify, 341.

NUISANCE,

house erected by defendant on premises leased to her which encroaches on the street is a public nuisance, 64.

where a public nuisance is created by the lessee, an

NUISANCE—Continued.

action against her for its abatement is maintainable without notice to remove or abate the nuisance, 64.
pollution of stream by sewage from cities, 202.
how far oil and gas wells are a nuisance, 248.

OFFICE AND OFFICERS,
injunction against governor of State, 312.PARTNERSHIP,
how far agreement to share profits and losses constitutes a, 168.
recent cases on sharing of profits and losses as constituting partnership, 170.PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS,
the legal status of "osteopathy," 21.PLEADING,
bills of particulars in actions based on negligence, 364.PORTO RICO,
the bill of rights of, 461.

PRINCIPAL AND ACCESSORY. See CRIMINAL LAW.

PRINCIPAL AND AGENT,

liability of principal for the endorsement of a forged check by its agent, 48.
double employment of agent, 132.
bona fide consignment of goods by a principal to his factors to be sold by them at retail on commission does not give them such *indicia* of title as to enable them to defeat the title of a principal by a sale of such goods to an innocent purchaser for value, 142.

PRINCIPAL AND SURETY,

scope of the liability of the principal, 226.
acts which operate to release the principal, 226.
recent cases on discharge of surety by change in the contract or obligation, 230.
how far extension of time of payment releases the surety on a note, 282.

PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS. See LIBEL.

PROCESS,
impeachment of the decree in foreign divorce for irregularity in service of process, 102.
validity of statute providing for service of process on private corporations, 343.

PROXIMATE CAUSE. See NEGLIGENCE.

RAILROAD COMPANIES,
validity of contract of exemption from negligence in cases of fires, 22.
the latest view of the United States Supreme Court, on the "fellow-servant" question, 141.
right to grant special privileges as to handling baggage at depots, 142.

liability of, for wrongful acts of conductor, 161.
a curious case of contributory negligence, 221.

how far railroad tracks, rails, ties, etc., are fixtures, 302.
express messenger is not a passenger, within the meaning of the rule limiting the liability of a carrier to a passenger, for negligence, and cannot recover of a railroad company for injuries sustained in a collision, where the contract between the companies exempts the railroad from such liability, 322.

injury to brakeman by being knocked down by overhead bridge, 391.
validity of statute requiring the stopping of passenger trains at county seats, 401.

RAPE,
a preposterous conviction of, 361.RECEIPT,
modification of the terms of, by parol, 283.RELEASE AND DISCHARGE,
verbal release of heir's expectancy, 174.
of one of several joint debtors, 403.REPLEVIN,
when title passes to goods shipped in vendor's name, 149.

RESCISSON,

of the contract of an infant, 201.
RESTRAINT OF TRADE,
contracts in, 290, 292.

RESTRICTIONS,
violations of restrictions in deeds, 384.

SALE,

disaffirmance of contract to sell, by an infant, where paid for in installments, and the title has not passed, 50.
when title passes to goods shipped in vendor's name, 149.

recent decisions as to when title passes on shipment of goods sold, 151.
what constitutes an implied warranty, 209.

recent cases on warranties as to character and description of articles sold, 211.

stoppage *in transitu* on account of insolvency of vendee, 262.

where an infant, by falsely representing himself to be of full age, induces another to sell him goods, the seller cannot maintain trover against him for the goods, 303.

illegal consideration—knowledge of illegal intent of the vendee, 448.

where a co-tenant attempts to sell logs cut from the land, without consent of co-tenant, the buyer may refuse to receive the logs, upon the ground that he has not title, 486.

recent decisions on sale of common property by a co-tenant, 487.

SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS,

injunction against board of education from maintaining a high school for white children only, 321.

SEARCHES AND SEIZURES,

authority of justice of the peace to issue search warrant, 448.
recent cases involving questions of searches and seizures, 450.

SENTENCES,

simultaneous and cumulative, 80, 81.

SLANDEE,

actionability of charges of unchastity against men, 401.

SOLDIER,

jurisdiction by State courts of crimes committed by United States soldier, 441.

STARE DECISIS,

the doctrine of, as applied to a chief justice, 381.

STATUTE,

construction of statute for the suppression of mob violence, 462.
the time from which a legislative act to take effect in the future is deemed to be notice of its provisions, so as to affect existing rights, 490.

STOCKHOLDERS,

rights and remedies of minority stockholders, 44.

STOPPAGE IN TRANSITU,
on account of insolvency of vendee, 262.TAXATION,
exemption from taxation of college dormitories, 161.

internal revenue tax on legacies and inheritances, 461.
liability of express company for the payment of the tax on express matter received by it, 479.

TENANCY IN COMMON,

one of several tenants in common cannot cut and sell logs from the land, without the consent of his co-tenants, so as to divest them of their interest, 486.

where a co-tenant attempts to sell logs cut from the land without the consent of co-tenant, the buyer may refuse to receive the logs, upon the ground that he has not title, 486.

TENANCY IN COMMON—Continued.
recent decisions on sale of common property by a co tenant, 487.

TEXAS,
validity of the Texas anti-monopoly statute, 401.

TIME,
when does the twentieth century commence, 132.

TRADE-MARK,
of trade-name, 182.
injunctive restraint of unfair competition in trade, 224.

TRADE UNION. See **ASSOCIATION; LABOR**.

TRESPASS,
unconstitutional legislation as a defense, 71.
does not lie for forcibly removing one from occupancy of a house where the relation of master and servant, and not that of landlord and tenant exists, 342.

TRIAL,
withdrawal of juror for the purpose of causing a mistrial, 44.
practical demonstrations in damage suits, 114.
reading the law to the jury, 142.

TROVER,
where an infant, by falsely representing himself to be of full age, induces another to sell him goods, the seller cannot maintain trover against him for the goods, 303.

"TRUSTS,"
anti-trust legislation before the courts, 101.
mortgage made by trust combination may be foreclosed, 181.
the "Associated Press" franchise an illegal combination, 261.
effect of evidence of a reduction in the price of a commodity, in an action against trusts and combinations, 281.
a liverymen's association which prohibits any member thereof from doing business with any person who does not patronize its members exclusively, thus monopolizing business, is illegal as against public policy, 303.
validity of the Texas anti-monopoly statute, 401.

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT,
the latest view of the United States Supreme Court, on the "fellow servant" question, 141.

USURY,
nature of the contract of, 189.
recent cases on what constitutes usury in general, 190.

VENDOR AND PURCHASER,
effect of destruction of property pending executory contract of conveyance, 286.

WAREHOUSEMEN,
modification of the terms of a warehouse receipt by parol evidence, 283.
admissibility of parol evidence to show the contract under which the storage was undertaken, 368.
negotiability of warehouse receipts, 368.
recent cases on nature, requisites, and negotiability of warehouse receipts, 371.

WARRANTY. See **SALE**.

WAR REVENUE TAX,
internal revenue tax on legacies and inheritances, 461.
liability of express company for the payment of the tax on express matter received by it, 479.
want of stamp on document, as affecting criminal prosecution, 487.

WATER COMPANIES,
a water company which unconditionally contracts to supply water with pressure sufficient for fire purposes, is liable for damages sustained by the consumer from fire, in consequence of failure in the water pressure, though without the water company's fault, 304.

WATERS AND WATER COURSES,
pollution of stream by sewage from cities, 202.

WILL,
what constitutes an insane delusion affecting the capacity to make a will, 8, 12.

WITNESS,
admissibility of evidence given on a former trial when the witness is absent from the State on a subsequent trial of the same case, 244.
competency of children as witnesses, 269.
recent cases on the subject of competency of children to testify as witnesses, 271.
effect of evidence of a reduction in the price of a commodity, in an action against trusts and combinations, 281.

SUBJECT-INDEX

TO ALL THE "DIGESTS OF CURRENT OPINIONS" IN VOL. 50.

This subject-index contains a reference *under its appropriate head* to every digest of current opinions which has appeared in the volume. The references, of course, are to the pages upon which the digest may be found. There are no cross-references, but each digest is indexed herein under that head, for which it would most naturally occur to a searcher to look. It will be understood that the page to which reference, by number, is made, may contain more than one case on the subject under examination, and therefore the entire page in each instance will necessarily have to be scanned in order to make effective and thorough search.

Accident Insurance, 38, 78, 154, 253, 313, 471; extent of injuries, 38; intentional injuries, 313; total disability, 471.

Account Stated, settlement, 294.

Acknowledgment, certificate, 154.

Action, 133, 253, 373, 394, 413, 489; against railroad company, 413; consolidation of causes, 253; ex delicto, 489; misjoiner, 489; services rendered, 373; to redeem, 489; venue, 133; waiver of tort, 394.

Administration, 34, 95, 174, 214, 233, 313, 353, 373, 394, 471; administrator's sale, 313; claims, 95, 313; executors, 34, 214, 313, 353; personal property, 353; title to land, 174; waste, 34.

Admiralty, 115, 133, 194, 471; capture of prize, 133; jurisdiction, 194; maritime liens, 115, 471.

Adverse Possession, 34, 54, 133, 194, 253, 273, 314, 354, 394, 471, 489; burden of proof, 314; color of title, 273; constructive possession, 354; contract to convey, 353; easements, 154; limitations, 395; presumption of grant, 471; proof of easements, 354; void tax title, 273.

Aliens, 373.

Alteration of Instrument, 115, 133, 154, 214, 394.

Animals, 34, 254, 314, 482, 489; negligence, 34, 482; personal injuries, 489; sheep killed by dogs, 482; trespassing dog, 254; unlicensed dog, 254.

Appeal, 13, 34, 95, 133, 194, 214, 253, 273, 294, 334, 374, 482, 472; action at law, 253; amount in dispute, 482; assignment of errors, 133, 472; bill of exceptions, 273; dismissal, 374; error, 34; notice, 253, 374; parties, 13; record, 13; release and discharge, 384; res judicata, 194; separate judgments, 214; substitution of claim, 294; supersedeas bond, 95; supreme court, 273; writ of error, 374.

Application of Payments, 194.

Arbitration and Award, 472, 489; submission, 472.

Arson, 15.

Assault and Battery, 154, 253, 472; justification, 472.

Assignment, 234, 253; by operation of law, 414; for benefit of creditors, 34, 73, 155, 194, 214, 253, 314, 354, 482, 489; of account, 253.

Associations, election of president, 194.

Assumption, 134, 155, 214, 483; implied promise, 134; parties, 483; use and occupation, 214.

Attachment, 54, 73, 95, 134, 155, 174, 194, 253, 273, 394, 454, 489; affidavit, 73, 95; assignment, 394; forthcoming bond, 273; fraudulent sale, 174; grounds, 184; invalidity, 95; lien, 274; non-resident, 194; redemption, 155; statutory proceedings, 489; usurious debt, 414; wrongful levy, 451.

Attorney and Client, 13, 34, 74, 214, 294, 414, 454; attorney's lien, 34; champertous contract, 414; compensation, 34; disbarment, 13; fees, 454; partnership, 294; services, 74.

Attorney's Fees, 314, 354.

Bailment, 274, 354, 454, 489; depositary, 454; insolvent bailee, 274; payment of bailee, 354.

Bank Deposit, 489.

Bankruptcy, 13, 54, 74, 95, 115, 134, 174, 194, 214, 284, 253, 274, 314, 334, 354, 394, 433, 454, 472, 489; acts of bankruptcy, 54, 284, 354; adjudication, 454, 472; appeal and review, 354; application for discharge, 394, 472; arbitration of controversies, 115; arrest of bankrupt, 253; assets, 134, 194, 253, 472; collection of taxes, 454; conclusiveness of adjudication, 194; construction of statute, 334; contested petition, 13; corporations, 284; costs, 115; creditors' suit, 274; debts released by discharge, 13, 184; discharge, 74, 274; dismissal of proceedings, 214; dissolution of liens, 74, 95, 16, 194, 284, 414; election of trustee, 394; examinations, 174, 194; exemptions, 54, 74, 134, 214, 472, 454; exempt proof, 95; fiduciary debts, 95; grounds for refusing discharge, 116; infant, 454; involuntary bankruptcy, 472; jurisdiction, 74, 253, 274, 354, 489; landlord's lien, 184; liens, 13, 254, 489; objection to allowance of claims, 14; opposition to discharge, 14, 54, 74, 184.

394, 433; partnership, 95, 254; possession of property, 414; preferences, 116, 184, 194, 234, 254, 334; priorities, 95, 215, 394, 414; proof and allowance of claims, 384; proof of debt, 14, 95, 274, 394; provable claims, 490; provable debts, 254, 414, 454; receivership, 96; right to discharge, 14; re-examination of claim, 490; set-off of debts, 454; State insolvency act, 314; stay of pending suits, 414; suits against trustee, 274; suits by trustees, 215; summary jurisdiction, 184.

Banks and Banking, 116, 184, 174, 194, 215, 234, 314, 334, 354, 374, 394, 433, 454, 490; bills and notes, 490; checks, 34, 194, 334; collections, 234, 374; deposits, 84, 54, 354; insolvency, 354, 490; unincorporated bank, 185.

Benevolent Society, 34, 74, 96, 185, 194, 295, 314, 354, 374, 414, 472; rights of beneficiaries, 34.

Bill of Exceptions, 116, 334, 374.

Bill of Sale, 472.

Bills and Notes, 14, 34, 54, 75, 96, 135, 155, 174, 215, 234, 254, 274, 295, 314, 334, 354, 374, 394, 433, 455, 490; accounting, 234; action, 14, 394; assignment, 438; blank indorsement, 414; bona fide purchasers, 54, 295, 354, 490; consideration, 34, 234, 254; contract of indorsement, 254; corporations, 314; cross bill, 455; defenses, 374; delivery, 155; execution, 455; extension, 295, 334, 414; failure of consideration, 490; foreign bill of exchange, 374; forgery, 75; fraudulent representation, 234; gambling consideration, 155; guaranty, 374; husband and wife, 374; indorsement, 314, 374, 394; legal title, 215; negotiability, 314; negotiable instrument, 274, 374; ownership, 34; parol evidence, 174, 314; payment to agent, 55; pleading, 234; possession, 135; requisites, 334; rights of transferee, 274; sale, 55; transfers, 415.

Bonds, surety, 374; validity, 490.

Boundaries, 14, 155, 184, 254, 295, 455, 472; action to establish, 194; adverse possession, 155; estoppel, 254; evidence, 14; patent calls, 295; possession, 472.

Boycott, 75.

Brokers, compensation, 34, 55, 75.

Building and Loan Associations, 85, 55, 75, 135, 155, 174, 185, 295, 314, 433, 455, 490; by-laws, 195; insolvency, 174; loans, 55, 254; usury, 155, 483.

Carriers of Goods, 155, 175, 235, 295, 314, 355, 415, 433, 472; penalties, 472; refrigerator cars, 433; refusal to switch freight, 473; transfer companies, 415.

Carriers of Live Stock, 85, 274.

Carriers of Passengers, 14, 75, 116, 155, 195, 235, 254, 274, 295, 315, 354, 355, 374, 395, 455, 473, 490; arrest of passenger, 394; baggage, 355; conditions of tickets, 295; contributory negligence, 116; injury to passenger, 116; liability for injury to passenger, 116; negligence, 75, 195, 235, 315, 334, 473; street railways, 14, 395, 455.

Certiorari, 116, 135, 215; appealable orders, 215; question of fact, 116; when lies, 135.

Chattel Mortgage, 85, 55, 96, 116, 185, 175, 195, 215, 235, 255, 274, 295, 315, 355, 355, 374, 433, 455, 490; advances to proprietor, 255; affidavit of good faith, 315; conditional sale, 175; construction, 55; conversion, 355; description of property, 438; equity of redemption, 438; error in description, 274; foreclosure, 235; fraud, 185; future advances, 490; insecurity clause, 116; lien, 374; sequestration proceedings, 85; payment, 315; unrecorded mortgage, 96; validity, 135, 195, 215, 235, 490; waiver of lien, 96; witnesses, 335.

Claim and Delivery, demand, 374.

Conflict of Laws, 55, 135, 315, 415; foreign assignment, 315.

Conspiracy, 235, 255; action, 255; right of action, 235.

Constitutional Law, 85, 55, 75, 96, 135, 195, 215, 235, 274, 295, 315, 355, 375, 395, 433, 455, 473, 491; carrying weapons, 274; city ordinance, 415; change of county seat, 455; diseased sheep, 275; due process of law, 473; eight-hour law, 96; federal question, 335, 375; imprisonment for debt, 491; legislative powers, 395; license, 315; municipal ordinance, 275; petroleum products, 491; regulation of commerce, 195; sale of patent rights, 75; special acts, 75; special legislation, 375; State legislature, 215; State treasury war-

rant, 433; statutes, 335, 433; taxation, 295; title of act, 130; use of tidal streams, 455; wholesale dealers, 55.

Contempt, appeal, 235; excuse, 491.

Contract, 15, 35, 55, 75, 96, 116, 136, 155, 175, 195, 215, 235, 255, 275, 295, 315, 355, 355, 375, 395, 455, 473, 491; acceptance of offer, 434; annuities, 315; approval, 75; assignment, 295; assumption, 415; breach, 15, 55, 295, 484; building contract, 96, 255; cancellation, 195; consideration, 235, 255, 275, 355, 375, 415; construction, 235, 275, 355, 455; evidence, 275, 434; executory obligation, 116; fraud as defense, 296; gaming, 315; grain receipt, 215; husband and wife, 55; indemnity, 96; in restraint of trade, 236, 415; interference with performance, 75; interpretation, 15, 275; lease, 235; manufacture of machines, 434; measure of damages, 155; mutuality, 55, 255, 315, 491; necessary parties, 215; parol evidence, 215, 235, 355, 415; parties, 15; performance, 175, 195; priority, 55; proposition, 75; public policy, 136, 434; ratification, 275; reformation, 491; repudiation, 215; rescission, 375; restraint of trade, 156, 375, 434, 473; sales, 15, 315; specific performance, 415; statute of frauds, 156; stock subscription agreement, 434; subscription, 75; substantial performance, 491; to cut logs, 335; validity, 116, 135, 275, 473; work and labor, 315.

Conversion, 15, 35, 55, 195, 216, 315, 395, 473; attached property, 195; confusion of goods, 395; evidence, 473; measure of damages, 55, 315; what constitutes, 15.

Copyright, 35, 75, 255; damages, 35.

Coroner's Inquest, 491.

Corporation, 15, 35, 55, 75, 96, 117, 136, 156, 175, 216, 236, 255, 275, 295, 315, 355, 355, 375, 395, 434, 455, 473, 491; actions, 275, 434; board of directors, 175; constitutional law, 96; contracts, 117, 175, 216, 296, 395; cumulative voting, 296; de facto corporation, 15, 375; directors, 491; dissolution, 236, 315, 395; diversion of funds, 96; dividends, 15; estoppel, 75; foreign corporation, 75, 156, 175, 216, 355, 484; fraudulent conveyance, 296; guaranty, 434; increased stock, 455; insolvent corporation, 85, 216, 255, 275; legal existence, 35; liabilities, 15, 175; lien on stock, 216; malfeasance of officers, 175; mortgage, 216; name, 56; negotiable paper, 316; notes, 35, 415; notice to officer or agent, 415; officers' authority, 335; officers' liability, 473; official bonds, 316; organization, 236; pledge of stock, 325; powers, 96, 491; profits by officer, 136; receiver, 136, 375, 484; sale of property, 455; stock, 136; stockholders, 216, 416; stockholder's liability, 56, 96, 335, 434; subscription to stock, 35, 56; suit to recover assets, 296; transaction with director, 275; transfer of shares, 355; trust fund doctrine, 117; unpaid subscriptions, 97; validity of rules, 416; what constitutes, 236.

Counties, 15, 56, 117, 175, 335, 375; change of venue, 56; contracts, 175; liability for negligence, 335; over-flowing lands, 117.

County Seat, 491.

Courts, 15, 56, 176, 216, 275, 296; concurrent jurisdiction, 275; constitutional law, 56; jurisdiction, 296.

Covenants, 15, 255, 335; breach, 15; in deeds, 335; of warranty, 255.

Creditors' Bill, 35, 156, 236, 275, 355, 375, 395; limitations, 375.

Criminal Evidence, 15, 35, 76, 97, 117, 136, 156, 176, 195, 235, 275, 335, 355, 416, 473, 491; confession, 156, 275, 395; declarations, 195, 255.

Criminal Law, 15, 85, 56, 76, 97, 117, 136, 156, 176, 195, 216, 236, 255, 275, 295, 316, 335, 355, 371, 395, 435, 455, 473, 492; appeal, 15, 216; assault with intent to kill, 15; bigamy, 376; blackmail, 56; bribery, 275; burglary, 97, 176, 435; carrying weapons, 117, 335; cattle theft, 376; county commissioners, 76; cruelty to animals, 395; disqualification of juror, 236; escape from jail, 355; extortion, 176, 376; false pretenses, 15; forcible trespass, 356; forgery, 76, 117; former acquittal, 473; former jeopardy, 195, 276; fraud of servant, 316; grand jury, 435; grand larceny, 216, 316; indictment, 176, 416; instructions, 195; intoxicating liquors, 136; jurors, 316; liquor nuisance, 492; lotteries, 195, 492; malice, 36; manslaughter, 456; misconduct of jurors, 416; misconduct of prosecuting attorney, 335; new

trial, 478; plea of former acquittal, 196; proof of motive, 478; rape, 16, 75; reasonable doubt, 395; receiving stolen goods, 435; remarks of judge, 395; reprieve, 256; riot, 296; robbery, 286, 316; seduction, 76, 256, 473; severance, 256; theft, 16, 156; unlawfully branding cattle, 156; verdict, 456; writ of error, 416.

Criminal Liens. 76.

Criminal Practice. 16, 36, 474; indictment, 16.

Criminal Trial. 97.

Crops, possession, 376.

Curtesy in Remainder. 156.

Damages. 16, 36, 56, 97, 186, 256, 276, 296, 435, 456; growing crops, 456; illegal levy, 236; injury to business, 256; liquidated damages, 56, 435; mental suffering, 36, 296; personal injuries, 16; sale, 97.

Death, presumption from absence, 576.

Death by Wrongful Act. 16, 36, 76, 156, 256, 276, 316, 395, 474; damages, 76; measure of damages, 156.

Debtor and Creditor. 76.

Deceit. 56, 316, 435; damages, 56; when lies, 316.

Dedication. 97, 156, 196, 336, 435; acceptance, 196; highway, 336.

Deed. 16, 36, 56, 76, 97, 117, 136, 156, 176, 216, 236, 256, 276, 297, 316, 336, 356, 376, 395, 435, 456, 474, 492; action to set aside, 297; antenuptial agreement, 36; bona fide purchaser, 456; breach of covenant, 117; breach of warranty, 336; cancellation, 156, 297, 395; cancellation of instruments, 336; certificate of acknowledgment, 36; competency of grantor, 186; condition subsequent, 156, 474; construction, 117, 236, 276, 297, 376, 416, 435; contract, 76; corporation, 186; covenant, 56, 137; delivery, 76, 256, 456; escrow, 376; estate conveyed, 276, 492; evidence, 157, 317, 336; execution, 76, 97; fee-simple, 456; life estate, 157; mortgage, 36; partition, 276; reformation, 256; remainder, 117; restriction, 36; reversions, 336; trusts, 435; validity, 176; what constitutes, 336.

Deed of Trust. 297.

Descent and Distribution. 137, 336, 356; surviving spouse, 356.

Divorce. 36, 76, 117, 157, 256, 376, 395, 435, 492; adultery, 256; alimony, 157, 395; bill of review, 117; custody of children, 76; desertion, 395; foreign divorce, 492; right to dower, 376; support of children, 157.

Dower. 36, 56, 97, 316; admeasurement, 297; homestead, 56; legislative control, 97; parol assignment, 316; remainder, 36.

Draius, maintenance, 492.

Easements. 117, 236, 256, 416, 456; eminent domain, 416; light and air, 236; termination, 117; way of necessity, 256.

Ejectment. 86, 76, 157, 176, 216, 236, 297, 316, 336; adverse possession, 216; defenses, 316; fraud, 216; outstanding title, 297; sale pending action, 336; title, 86, 176.

Election Contest. 416.

Election of Remedies. 297.

Elections and Voters. 16, 56, 157, 297, 376, 416, 436, 492.

Embezzlement. 117, 156, 276, 296, 416, 478.

Eminent Domain. 157, 256, 276, 336, 356, 376, 396, 474; condemnation proceedings, 157, 256; damages, 276, 396; measure of damages, 336.

Equitable Assignment. 416.

Equitable Lien. 76, 336; attachment, 76.

Equity. 97, 137, 196, 236, 256, 376, 396, 416, 436; accounting, 137, 236; jurisdiction, 97, 196, 416, 436; laches, 236; parties, 137; pleading, 236.

Estates, merger, 16.

Estoppel. 16, 57, 118, 176, 236, 276, 336, 356, 436; by conduct, 57; former adjudication, 176; in pais, 276; pleadings, 236, 356.

Evidence. 16, 57, 76, 97, 137, 157, 176, 196, 216, 237, 276, 297, 336, 356, 376, 396, 436, 456, 474; admissibility, 237; admissions, 336; custom, 137; declarations, 237, 276, 456; expert evidence, 97, 196; foreign law, 336; parol evidence, 16, 76, 97, 276; photographs, 237; proof of handwriting, 376; punitive damages, 456; *res gestae*, 57, 216; varying warehouse receipts, 176; writings, 97.

Execution. 16, 36, 57, 77, 118, 196, 216, 237, 276, 376, 396, 456, 474, 492; alias execution, 276; amendment, 456; claims of third persons, 118; enforcement, 57; exemptions, 16, 36; levy, 216, 492; liability of trust property, 396; right to enjoin, 77; sale, 16, 157, 196, 237, 396; validity, 17; void levy, 86.

Executors and Administrators. 17, 176, 297.

Exemptions, of personality, 336.

Expert Testimony. 236.

False Imprisonment, liability of sheriff, 277.

False Representations, 176.

Federal Courts. 17, 77, 97, 137, 176, 196, 237, 256, 277, 297, 316, 336, 356, 416, 456, 474, 492; amount in controversy, 196; equity jurisdiction, 257; federal question, 77, 137, 317; following State decisions, 297; jurisdiction, 17, 97, 196, 237, 257, 277, 297, 396, 456, 474; receivers, 492; writ of error to State court, 474.

Fixtures. 177, 336, 436, 492; attachment, 492; railroad tracks, 336.

Forgery. 117, 236, 276, 355.

Fraud, complaint, 492; parent and child, 187.

Frauds, Statute of. 17, 77, 118, 137, 196, 217, 237, 356, 377, 396, 456, 460; how pleaded, 217; oral contract, 396; parol gift of land, 196.

Fraudulent Conveyances. 17, 36, 57, 98, 177, 196, 217, 237, 257, 277, 297, 317, 336, 356, 377, 396, 436, 456, 474; action to set aside, 17; burden of proof, 237; consideration, 57, 336; husband and wife, 257, 336, 456; knowledge of grantee, 397, 456; knowledge of vendee, 36; notice to grantee, 196; parties, 237; partnership, 177; preference, 336, 417.

Gaming. 35, 297, 317, 377; money lost, 297, 377.

Gaming Contract, enforcement, 77, 356.

Garnishment. 57, 118, 137, 157, 177, 217, 257, 317, 397, 436, 456; agent of non-resident, 57; attachment in foreign jurisdiction, 436; damages, 177; future debts 177; jurisdiction, 118, 257, 456; non-resident debtor, 217; property of intestate, 157; property subject, 317; replevin bond, 147; writ, 257.

Gifts. 37, 98, 118, 157, 336; causa mortis, 98; confidential relations, 157; deposit in bank, 336; *inter vivos*, 37; sufficiency of evidence, 118.

Guaranty. 116, 277, 297, 377, 456, 492; consideration, 196; construction, 456; parol promise, 295; performance, 493.

Guardian ad Litem. 356.

Guardian and Ward. 57, 76, 277, 397, 456, 493; custody of children, 397.

Habeas Corpus. 37, 57, 217, 337, 493; federal courts, 493; review, 87; scope of remedy, 57.

Highways. 98, 237, 277, 317, 337; bridges, 277; commissioners, 98; dedication, 317; establishment, 317, 337; opening, 237.

Homestead. 17, 37, 77, 118, 157, 196, 237, 257, 277, 298, 336, 356, 397, 456, 474, 493; abandonment, 157, 337, 356, 417; alienation by will, 237; conveyance, 257; head of a family, 157; exemption, 17, 77, 277, 298, 397; husband and wife, 196; property included, 118; trust property, 456; what constitutes a "family," 237.

Homicide. 15, 36, 76, 117, 136, 156, 236, 276, 296, 335, 356, 376, 395, 435, 455, 473, 491.

Husband and Wife. 17, 47, 57, 98, 118, 137, 157, 177, 237, 277, 337, 336, 377, 397, 417, 436, 457, 475, 493; antenuptial contract, 357; dower, 177; estate in entirities, 237; insolvency, 177, 457; liability for necessaries, 436, 457; marriage settlements, 457; married woman's contracts, 436; necessaries, 37, 475; sale to husband, 475; separate maintenance, 137; separate property, 397; separation agreement, 277, 337; transfer of wife's property, 337; wife's capacity to contract, 277; wife's domicile, 493; wife's separate estate, 417.

Indemnity, enforcement of contract, 493.

Infants. 157, 475; action, 475, executory contract, 197.

Inheritance Tax. 98.

Injunction. 17, 37, 57, 77, 98, 118, 157, 177, 197, 217, 237, 277, 298, 317, 337, 357, 377, 397, 436, 357, 475, 493; action at law, 77; adequate remedy at law, 157; agreement to discharge, 475; bond, 88; city council, 317; contempt, 37; damages, 457; grounds, 217, 457; infringement of patent, 337; notice of application, 337; personal levy, 436; remainder-men, 157; right of mortgagee,

277; suit by stockholder, 337; trespass on oil land, 298; violation by mistake, 498.

Innkeepers, 67.

Insanity, 76.

Insolvency, laborer's lien, 317.

Insurance, 17, 37, 77, 98, 137, 156, 177, 197, 237, 257, 317, 337, 357, 377, 397, 436, 475, 498; application, 197; change of title, 37; compromise of loss, 337; contract, 397; conditions, 436, 475; construction of policy, 177; election to rebuild, 337; foreign companies, 177; forfeiture, 357, 475; goods in transit, 137; insurable interest, 77, 417; life policy, 498; mortgaged property, 397; mutual benefit fund, 417; power of agent, 77; premium note, 77; proof of loss, 475; reformation of contract, 437; rights of mortgagee, 498; valued policy, 477.

Interpleader, 237, 357; practice, 357.

Intervention, parties, 436.

Intoxicating Liquors, 57, 98, 137, 217, 357, 377, 397, 475; local option, 357; place of sale, 217; sale by druggist, 475; sale without license, 397; Sunday closing, 137; taxes, 217.

Joint Tortfeasors, 238, 377.

Judge, 118.

Judgment, 17, 37, 57, 77, 98, 137, 156, 177, 197, 217, 238, 257, 277, 317, 337, 377, 397, 437, 457, 475; amendment, 177; assignment, 397; collateral attack, 337, 397, 457; confession of judgment, 437; corporations, 317; default judgment, 475; disqualification, 118; dormancy, 17; estoppel, 475; execution, 377; foreclosure, 277; garnishment, 337; injunction, 77; joint obligors, 57; lien, 37, 257; modification, 475; mortgage, 75; motion to set aside, 337; new trial, 98, 158; parties, 57; 137; parties to action, 78; partnership, 138; persons of unsound mind, 98; pleadings, 57; res judicata, 217, 277; restraining enforcement, 197; satisfaction, 17; service of process, 475; set-off, 197, 417; vacation, 177, 377; vendor and purchaser, 177.

Judicial Sale, 78, 397, 417.

Juror, relationship, 158.

Justice of the Peace, illegal commitment, 378.

Landlord and Tenant, 57, 98, 118, 138, 177, 197, 217, 238, 257, 277, 298, 317, 337, 397, 417, 437, 475, 498; abandonment of premises, 475; agreement to lease, 498; attachment for rent, 337; fixtures, 118, 138; lease, 57, 217, 238, 417, 437; lien for rent, 58; lien for supplies, 258; oil lease, 197, 258, 397; repairs, 177; sale to tenant, 138; security for rent, 217; tenancy from year to year, 118; negligence, 98; unrecorded lease, 437; verbal lease, 277.

Larceny, 86, 176, 255, 435.

Libel, damages, 378; indictment, 338; other publication, 258; parties, 238; privileged communications, 37, 78, 278; publication, 158, 357.

Libel and Slander, 17, 37, 158, 177, 357, 437, 457; words actionable per se, 495.

License, 317, 357, 398, 417; peddling, 398; revocation, 417.

Life Insurance, 17, 37, 58, 78, 118, 138, 178, 238, 258, 278, 298, 338, 357, 398, 437, 498; action on policy, 178; application, 17, 238; assignment, 17, 37; assignment of policy, 138, 278; beneficiary, 258; benefit certificate, 338; construction of policy, 138; contract, 475; deductions, 78; default in premiums, 118; evidence to vary contract, 475; forfeiture, 357; place of contract, 18; premium, 238; warranty, 278.

Limitation of Actions, 18, 98, 119, 138, 178, 197, 217, 238, 258, 278, 318, 357, 378; acknowledgment of debt, 58; commencement of action, 437; part payment, 278; principal and surety, 278.

Lis Pendens, 138.

Malicious Prosecution, 37, 78, 98, 138, 178, 238, 357, 398, 417, 437, 457; malice, 357; probable cause, 37, 138, 178, 398, 418; want of probable cause, 457.

Malpractice, physician, 87.

Mandamus, 58, 78, 158, 258, 278, 298, 378, 437; county board, 78; defense, 378; foreign corporations, 278; other adequate remedy, 258.

Marine Insurance, 198.

Marriage, 18, 78, 178, 278, 378; annulment, 178; breach of promise, 278; burden of proof, 178; common law marriage, 378; evidence, 78; presumptions, 278; validity, 18.

Marriage Contract, validity, 338.

Married Women, 37, 78, 119, 138, 158, 178, 258, 278, 338, 378, 493; conveyances, 278; devise of land, 138; disabilities, 258; exemptions, 338; indorsement of note, 78; liability on note, 498; parapernal estate, 119; separate property, 37, 158.

Master and Servant, 18, 37, 58, 78, 98, 119, 138, 158, 178, 198, 218, 238, 258, 278, 298, 318, 338, 357, 378, 398, 437, 457, 476, 498; assumption of risk, 37, 138, 357; contributory negligence, 158, 218, 418; dangerous premises, 38; defective appliance, 338; defective fence, 437; defective machinery, 438; discharge, 476; employer's insurance, 476; employment, 358; fellow-servant, 18, 78, 198, 238, 258, 398, 418, 476; injury, 78, 138, 178, 218, 298, 338, 378, 418, 437, 457; medical treatment of servant, 497; negligence, 58, 98, 138, 198, 258, 298, 318, 338, 398, 418, 458, 471; personal injuries, 398; pleading, 58; safe appliances, 78; safe place to work, 437; torts of servant, 358.

Mechanic's Lien, 18, 88, 98, 139, 198, 218, 298, 317, 338, 358, 438, 459; amendment of statute, 98; assignment, 298, 338; enforcement, 238; interpleader, 139; payment, 38; several claimants, 218; statutory provisions, 438; subcontractors, 238; validity, 317.

Mines and Mining, 58, 139, 238, 418, 438.

Misjoinder of Parties, 258.

Monopolies, 158, 476.

Mortgage, 18, 38, 58, 78, 99, 119, 139, 158, 178, 198, 218, 238, 258, 278, 298, 317, 338, 358, 378, 398, 438, 458, 476, 493; absolute conveyance, 18, 48, 378; assignment, 298; cancellation, 58; conditional sale, 218; consideration, 418; deed of trust, 258, 268; defective acknowledgment, 498; delinquent taxes, 494; electric light plant, 418; execution, 119; fixtures, 38; foreclosure, 18, 99, 119, 158, 178, 198, 218, 238, 258, 278, 317, 338, 358, 378, 398; fraud, 58; fraudulent conveyance, 494; leasehold, 278; liens, 218; notes, 178; parol evidence, 338; payment, 78, 158, 438; priority, 119, 238, 358, 418; reinstatement, 78; releases, 318; sale of property, 239; set-off, 218; trusts, 476; trust deed, 418; validity, 119, 139.

Municipal Bonds, 18, 58, 99, 198, 269, 398, 438; defenses, 438; proof of ownership, 418; validity, 99.

Municipal Corporation, 18, 38, 58, 79, 139, 158, 178, 198, 218, 238, 258, 278, 299, 318, 338, 358, 378, 398, 438, 458, 476, 494; actions against city, 418; board of aldermen, 476; change of grade, 18; contracts, 158, 198; dedication of streets, 198; defective crossing, 239; defective sidewalk, 79, 158, 218, 318, 338, 378; defective streets, 458, 476; drainage, 338; expenditures, 198; extension of limits, 158; failure to keep bridge in repair, 419; fire department, 58; franchises, 476; governmental functions, 58; grant of franchise, 239; health department, 238; injury to property in grading street, 59; injuries to pavement, 318; interest-bearing warrants, 258; liability for services, 19; license, 299; maintenance of sewers, 39; member of council, 239; nuisance, 38, 158, 318, 477; officers, 178; ordinance, 19, 239, 278, 458; personal injuries, 378; public improvements, 218, 477; public parks, 19; removal of garbage, 438; salary of officers, 159; sewers, 38, 358; sidewalks, 258; statutes, 218; streets, 79, 139, 338, 438, 494; taxation, 59; telephones, 279; use of streets, 59; vacation of street, 259; water companies, 419; water supply, 438.

Murder, 136.

National Banks, 119, 179, 198, 239, 319, 378, 419; action to enforce assessments, 198; assessments on stockholders, 239; contract, 239; federal statutes, 419.

Navigable Waters, 378.

Negligence, 19, 38, 59, 79, 99, 119, 139, 159, 179, 218, 239, 259, 279, 299, 319, 339, 379, 399, 438, 458, 477, 494; actions, 38, 119, 477; assumption of risk, 159, 458; collision, 438; damages, 58; dangerous premises, 239; defective bridge, 299, 438; definition, 139; electricity, 299; electric light companies, 218; electric wires, 299; elevator, 434; fires, 99, 139; highways, 438; independent contractors, 179, 279; injuries resulting from fright, 219; injury to brakeman, 279; injuries to servant, 79; injury to trespasser, 319; presumption, 179; prox-

imate cause, 339, 494; shipping, 189; street railroads, 458; unguarded elevator, 477.

New Trial, 219.

Note, extension, 219.

Nuisance, 19, 79, 99, 179, 439, 494; continuing nuisance, 99; damages, 79; house of ill fame, 19.

Office and Officers, 38, 59, 79, 159, 198, 219, 259, 299, 319, 339, 358, 379, 494; *de facto* officer, 299; public office, 59; title to office, 339.

Parent and Child, 198, 439; adoption, 198.

Parties, action by married woman, 119; substitution, 495.

Partition, 38, 199, 319, 458; homestead, 458; property subject, 199; venue, 38.

Partnership, 39, 59, 79, 99, 139, 219, 239, 259, 279, 319, 339, 358, 379, 399, 439, 494; accounting, 99; action by partner for salary, 319; action to dissolve, 295; assignment, 219; death of partner, 399; dissolution, 239, 259, 279, 339; limitations, 59; notice of dissolution, 319; what constitutes, 494.

Party Walls, 494.

Patents, 79, 379.

Payments, 59, 99, 179, 458; application, 59, 179; by mistake, 99; notes, 59.

Perjury, 36, 97.

Physicians and Surgeons, 319, 379.

Pleading, 79, 259, 319, 339, 358, 379, 458, 477, 494; abatement, 494; complaint, 79, 199, 477; demurrer, 79, 259; executors, 458; joinder of parties, 319; set-off, 259.

Pledge, 39, 179, 219, 358; sale, 358; statute of limitations, 179; unauthorized foreclosure, 358.

Powers, execution, 199.

Principal and Surety, 19, 39, 59, 119, 179, 219, 279, 419, 439, 459, 479, 495; action between co-sureties, 19; bond of bank cashier, 495; fraudulent representations, 439; indemnity, 69; official bond, 219; release, 279, 477; rights of surety, 120; subrogation of surety, 39.

Process, 59, 79, 99, 199, 319, 339, 359, 419, 439, 495; service, 79, 199; summons, 99, 199, 339.

Prohibition, 19, 79, 199, 495; beer inspection, 495; contempt proceedings, 79; where lies, 19.

Public Lands, 139, 199, 279, 319, 339, 439, 477, 495; homestead entry, 279; pre-emption claim, 439; rights of settler, 319; right to cut timber, 495.

Quarantine, municipal corporations, 495.

Quieting Title, 39, 179, 319, 339, 358, 379, 439, 459; action, 378; cloud on title, 179; deed, 39; possession, 179, 339, 459; tax deeds, 439.

Quo Warranto, nature of proceeding, 39.

Railroad Companies, 19, 39, 60, 79, 99, 120, 139, 159, 179, 199, 219, 239, 259, 279, 299, 319, 339, 359, 419, 439, 459, 477, 495, accident at crossing, 79, 459; accident to trespasser, 99; action against, 19; assumption of risk, 339; condemnation proceedings, 419; contributory negligence, 120, 439; crossings, 120; fires, 60, 299, 339, 495; freight rates, 99; grade crossing, 99, 819; guarantee bonds, 239; injury, 159, 459; licenses, 219; negligence, 99, 139, 199, 239, 259, 339, 439, 477; street railroads, 139, 179, 199, 219, 239, 299; trespassers, 459.

Receivers, 20, 79, 199, 219, 279, 300, 339, 379, 439, 459, 477; action, 79; assets, 20; authority to execute notes, 199; claim of priority, 279; foreign corporations, 219; intervention, 459; liability on bond, 339.

Reference, conclusiveness of report, 339.

Reformation, declaration of trust, 359; of contract, 495; of instruments, 477.

Release, 20, 359; return of consideration paid, 359; validity, 20.

Release and Discharge, compromise, 199.

Religious Society, 199, 300, 320, 379, 419; incorporation, 320.

Removal of Causes, 140, 179, 199, 220, 260, 300, 339, 478, 495, diverse citizenship, 199, 220, 260, 300, 339; federal ques-

tion, 179, 220; jurisdiction, 339; petition, 260; separable controversy, 140, 220.

Replevin, 39, 79, 159, 220, 240, 320, 339, 379, 419; against sheriff, 220; alternative judgment, 320; damages, 419; demand, 359; justice's judgment, 320; real property, 419; right to possession, 39; writ, 159.

Res Judicata, 20, 39, 100, 159, 260, 320, 339, 478; contract of employment, 260; persons concluded, 339.

Sale, 20, 60, 80, 100, 120, 159, 179, 199, 220, 240, 260, 279, 300, 320, 340, 359, 379, 400, 439, 459, 478, 495; action, 179, 419, 478; breach of warranty, 339, 379; conditional sale, 80, 400, 439, 495; consideration, 178; contract, 260, 279, 340, 420, 459; delivery, 179, 240, 320, 340; easement, 400; execution by agent, 100; factors, 179; false representations, 120, 220; fraudulent representations, 199; interstate commerce, 159; loss by fire, 120; measure of damages, 60; patent rights, 339; pledges, 439; refusal to accept, 260; rejection of, by purchaser, 495; rescission, 220, 339, 379; reservation of title, 279; stop-page in transitu, 180, 279; warehouse receipt, 420; warranty, 20, 300, 439.

Schools and School Districts, 20, 120, 220, 280, 400, 439, 478, 498.

Scire Facias, 420.

Seduction, action by parents, 420; civil liability, 380; evidence, 159, 200.

Set-Off and Counterclaim, 39, 240, 380, 495.

Sheriff, 120, 339; limitations, 120; unlawful seizure, 339.

Specific Performance, 39, 60, 220, 300, 340, 339, 400, 439, 495; mutuality of contract, 220; pleading, 495; sale of realty, 439; statute of frauds, 339.

Statutes, 39, 140, 159, 200, 360, 439; change of title, 140; constitutionality, 360; construction, 140, 439; enactment, 200, 360; interpretation, 39; power to regulate public service corporations, 200; presentation to governor, 439; retroactive operation, 440; title, 159.

Subrogation, 100, 420.

Sunday, church subscription, 100.

Sunday Law, 120, 420.

Taxation, 39, 80, 100, 120, 140, 160, 200, 220, 240, 300, 320, 380, 400, 440, 460, 478, 495; claim against decedent's estate, 478; collection, 460; college dormitories, 160; constitutional law, 439; corporate stock, 320; exemptions, 39, 140, 220, 280, 420; franchise tax, 80; illegal levy, 200; license tax, 478; occupation tax, 240; personal property, 300; property of corporation, 100; recovery of taxes, 80; sale, 100; who liable, 320.

Tax Deeds, 220, 460; description, 220.

Tax Sale, 360.

Tax Title, 495.

Telegraph Companies, 160, 180, 200, 240, 360, 440, 478; delay in delivering message, 180; mental suffering, 478; repeating message, 160.

Telephone Company, 280.

Tenancy in Common, 60, 300, 360, 400, 460.

Time, computation, 120.

Trade Mark, 460.

Trespass, 20, 39, 60, 160, 200, 240, 320, 340; adverse possession, 39; negligence, 200; pleading, 80; removal of soil, 340; sheriffs, 60; to try title, 160, 240.

Trial, 100, 160, 180, 200, 240, 380, 478; direction of verdict, 478; evidence, 160; instructions, 240; jurors, 200; objections to evidence, 478; peremptory instructions, 180; view by jury, 160.

Trover and Conversion, 140, 340.

Trust Deed, title conveyed, 339.

Trust Property, conveyance, 360.

Trusts and Trustees, 20, 39, 60, 90, 100, 120, 140, 180, 200, 220, 240, 260, 280, 340, 360, 380, 400, 440, 460, 478, 495; association for trade, 20; conditional deed, 478; construction, 39; following trust fund, 40, 100; fraud of trustee, 495; independent corporations, 340; insane persons, 240; insolvency of trustee, 360; management, 280; mortgage, 60; parol evidence, 120; reservation of power, 400; resulting trust, 100, 180, 495; special instrument creating, 200; wrongful conveyance, 80.

Unlawful Detainer, grounds of recovery, 120.

Usury, 40, 100, 140, 240, 260, 360, 380, 478; effect on contract, 260; estoppel to plead, 339; fraud, 360; intent, 478; recovery of penalty, 100.

Vendor and Purchaser, 20, 40, 80, 100, 140, 180, 240, 260, 280, 340, 360, 380, 400, 420, 440, 460, 479, 496; contract, 80, 100, 280, 440; exchange of real estate, 420; liens, 180; marketable titles, 140; payment, 478; performance of contract, 20; purchase price, 496; sale of land, 496; vendor's lien, 400.

Vendor's Lien, 40, 160, 240, 300, 340, 460, 496.

Warehouse Receipt, 240, 460.

Warehousemen, 100, 400.

Waters and Water Courses, 40, 60, 140, 220, 260, 320, 360, 380, 420, 440; accretions, 420; irrigation, 380; rights of riparian owners, 320.

Water Companies, 340.

Water Rights, 140; adverse possession, 420; vested interests, 140.

Will, 20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120, 140, 160, 180, 200, 220, 240, 280, 360, 320, 340, 360, 380, 400, 440, 460, 478, 496; absolute gift, 240; accumulations, 360; actions for legacies, 120; bequest, 40; charitable bequest, 100; charities, 440; codicil, 280; conditional estates, 80; conditional legacy, 440; construction, 40, 60, 180, 200, 220, 280, 360, 380; contest, 20, 60; deed, 460; devise, 180, 496; devise in fee, 420; disposition of property, 80; equitable conversion, 478; evidence, 80; execution, 80, 240; executors, 496; exercise of power, 180; extraneous instrument, 400; fee-simple estate, 160; foreign wills, 180; general legacy, 360; interpretation, 300; joint legacy, 280; lapsed legacies, 420; legacies, 200, 420; life estate, 460; life tenants, 140; mental capacity, 20; powers, 20, 40, 320; probate, 460; remainders, 280; residuary legatee, 100; revocation by marriage, 60; specific legacies, 280; testamentary character, 60; trust, 320; undue influence, 340, 420; validity, 400, 440; vested legacy, 200; vested remainder, 320.

Witness, 20, 140, 200, 260, 300, 360, 440, 496; action between executors and administrators, 496; competency, 20; corroboration, 140; cross-examination, 440; impeachment, 200, 260; transactions with decedents, 200, 260, 360, 440.

Wrongful Attachment, damages, 260.

